T"_\$[::D'(!5<"&(G8"#\$&:<#:8]^(



O5<#<(:;(d%5?\$%6(/ "#A5?)#<(\9:<\$%P5\$"<^(9&)?#>8P"<^(5?E(/ 5\$A" 65\$)#(1:&65P><6Y(

&

TA"(#P5<<(#:?\$5>?<(3(65a:&(<"#\$>:?<'(

\$

!"#

%

nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn T:\$5P(J(

*_56(-(V / :P"#%P5&(5?E(!5<'&(G8"#\$&:<#:8]Y(

*_56(2(Vd%5?\$%6(B:?#"8\${(5?E()}:6>#(G8"#\$&:<#:8]Y(

S: 6 " ` : &D(VmM(S 0 (8P5??" ([%\$(\$A"(5#\$%5P(?% 6 ["&(65](W5&])(

"#\$&:<#:8](&"<"5&#A(5?EH:&(588P)#\$>:?<(:;(<8"#\$&:<#:8](\$:(E><#:W"&(\$A"(`:&PE@

O"\$E"<(5\$\$"?E}?\#\$\$"?E?\\\$:(P"#\$%&"<(5?E(<\$%E])?\(P"#\$%&"(?:\$"<(`"PP^(\&5E%5\$"(<\$%E"?\$<(5&"("_8"#\$"E(\$:(<\$%E])?)) \$**4**"(\$"_\$[::D<(5?E(P"#\$%&"(#A58\$"&<(#5&";%PP]^(\5>?>?\(E""8"&(%?E"&<\$5?E>?\<(\$A5?(a%<\$(;>?><A>?\(A:6"`:&DH"_56(<>?6"?\$<() F\$(><(\$A"<"(E""8(%?E"&<\$5?E>?)<(\$A5\$(`>PP("?5[P"(:%&(<\$%E"?\$<(\$:(5#Z%&"(\$A"(5[>P>\$)"<(;:&(</p>

TA"&"(`>PP(["(\$`:(\$5D"KA:6"("_56<(VBc(A:?:&(#:E"(588P)"<YQ(k%"<\$(P"#\$%&"<(65])(["(>?\$&:E%#"E(\$:(>PP%<\$&5\$)"(<: 6 ''(?: W''P(588P)#5\$>: ?<(:;(<8''#\$&:<#:8](>?(6:E''&?(:8\$)#5P(5?E(P5<''&(&''6:\$''(<"?<?\((!5[:&5\$:&](\$\&)8<(65])([''(5&&5?\"E(\$:(<""(\$A"(&"5P(588P)#5\$):?<(>?(9&:;"<<:&(BA%j<(k&:%8();(\$A"(<#A"E%P"<(5?E(#:?E)\$):?<(`:&D(:%\$))((

\$

 $A\&: % \setminus A(Bc(!) = \{ \& 5\& \}) = 0$

TA"(\$"_\$[::D(`5<(#A:<"?(;:&(>\$<(#:68&"A"?<W"(E"<#&>8\$):?<(:;(Z%5?\$%6(8A]<#<^(P5<"&<^(5?E(P5<"&(<8"#\$&:<#:8])((TA"&"(5&"(65?]([::D<(:?(<8"#\$&:<#:8]^(8A:\$:?>#<^(P5<"&^(:8\$>#<^(5?E(:8\$>#5P("P"#\$&:?>#<0(1:%(#5?(5##"<<(\$A"6(

- h9&: &: &: &: 6: 25?() : 6 = 25?() : 6 = 4(9A] < 4([](T5)Z) : 6(U) : 2(U) : 2
- h!5 < "&(G8"#&: <#:8]i([](!"6>?(XA"?)(
- h) $: 6 \neq (9A] < \# < i([](1\%) 5(15?)($
- h) $: 6 \neq (9A] < \# < i([](!"6)?(XA"?))$
- h) $: 6 \neq (G_{k} = 0) : 6 \neq ($
- hTA''(TA'':&](::()) : 6 > #(G8'' # &5i(O)(B:?E:?(5?E(GA:&P''))))
- h) $: 6 \neq (G8'' \# \& 5(5?E(+5E) > 5) \otimes (T \& 5? < s) : ? < i([](G:["P65?($
- hd%5?\$%6(TA":&](:;()\$:6>#(G\$&%#\$%&"(F^(FFi([](GP5\$"&(
- h) \$: 6>#(5?E(P5<"&(<8"#\$&:<#:8] i([]() P5?(B:&?"](
- hTA''(d%5?%6(TA'':&](:;(!>A\$i(O](+:E?''](!:%E:?(
- hd%5?\$%6(/ "#A5?>#<i([](!5?E5%(5?E(!>;<A>\$@(
- hTA"(9&>?#>8P"<(:;(d%5?\$%6(/ "#A5?>#<i([](90())0(/ 0(U>&5#(
- $hd\%5?\%6(/''#A5?)#<(F^{Fi}([](BP5\%E''(B:A''?KT5??:\%Ea)(''$#($

F?<\$&%#\$:&j<(+";"&"?#"(O::D<'(

- h) $: 6 \neq (G8'' \neq \&5i([])(T)(9)(G:; P''))$
- h / :P'' # P5 & G8'' # & : < # : 8] i ([] (C: A? (/ Q(O & : `? (
- hG & # & (5?E(G8'' # & 5(::() & 6 < i([](+) # A5& E < (5?E(G# : & (
- h) $: 6 \neq (5?E(P5 < \ (<8'' \# \) : <#:8] i([]() P5?(B: \&?'']($
- hd%5?\$%6(/ "#A5?>#<(F^(FFi([](BP5%E"(B:A"?KT5??:%Ea>(V f : ["P(!5%&"5\$"Y(

/ 5a: &(+";"&"?#"(O::D<(;:&(G\$%E"?\$<'(