

Friday,

This exam has 4 problems. Show all your work. Justification will receive no points. You are allowed a calculator, smartphone, smartwatch, the Internet

Problem 1 (30 pts)

Consider the function

- Graph the level curve of $f(x; y)$ that passes through the point $(0; 2)$.
- On the same graph as part (a) graph the level curve $f(x; y) = 1$.
- On the same graph as part (a), graph one more level curve.
- At the point $(1; 1)$, give a vector that points in the direction of steepest increase.
- Sketch the vector you found in part (d) starting at the point $(1; 1)$.
- Use a 2nd order (i.e. quadratic) Taylor approximation to approximate $\frac{\sqrt{1.8}}{1.5}$. You can leave your answer as an unsimplified expression.

Problem 2 (22 pts) The temperature (in degrees Celsius) in a region in space is given by

$$T(x, y, z) = 10 - \frac{1}{2}xyz$$

A particle is moving in this region and its position vector is given by

$$\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle e^{9-t}, \dots \rangle$$

-Exam 2

1-2:35pm 2022

your answers. Answers with missing or insufficient justification will receive no points. You are allowed a calculator, smartphone, smartwatch, the Internet, and a graphing calculator. You may NOT use a computer or any other electronic device.

- Graph the level curve of $f(x; y)$ that passes through the point $(0; 2)$. Label the value of f along the curve.
- On the same graph as part (a) graph the level curve $f(x; y) = 1$. Label the value of f along this curve.
- On the same graph as part (a), graph one more level curve $f(x; y) < 0$. Label the value of f along this curve.
- At the point $(1; 1)$, give a vector that points in the direction of steepest decrease. Label the value of f along this vector.
- Sketch the vector you found in part (d) starting at the point $(1; 1)$.
- Use a 2nd order (i.e. quadratic) Taylor approximation to approximate $\frac{\sqrt{1.8}}{1.5}$. You can leave your answer as an unsimplified expression.

A region in space is given by

$$T(x, y, z) = 10 - \frac{1}{2}xyz$$

A particle is moving in this region and its position vector is given by

$$\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle e^{9-t}, \dots \rangle$$

Problem 4 (20 pts)

A mother puts her child on an amusement park ride that takes the child along a path in the xy -plane described by the equation $x^2 - 2x = 4y - y^2$. While the child is on the ride, the mother stands at the location $(x; y) = (0; 0)$.

- (a) Use Lagrange multipliers to find the minimum and maximum distances from the mother to the child during the ride.
- (b) Give the $(x; y)$ coordinates of the child at the minimum and maximum distances.

End Of Exam
