a ſ , a e e ec a , a é $\mathcal{S}(S)$ b a ı ꝑa eac $s_n(t)$, 1 , ſ bab , , S and 0 é , e ꝑade ende a ſ e é a de . S ꝑace a de d , ſ é ꝑa e a ı be ſ and e ſ ꝑa ı , , a ı , a , a ,d a ſ a e, e ne ı a e ſ . T ı , eac a de , a e, a a é a e, $S\langle k\rangle(1-\alpha)$ ac , e e c , a ſ ꝑa ı and $S\langle k\rangle\alpha$ ac , e ꝑa , b , ſ ꝑa ı . T acc ı a ſ e a ſ , ab , , ꝑa ea ı be ſ ı c ꝑa ı ſ an a ſ , c ı a ſ a de (d ı e b e de ſ ee d , ſ , b ı , a ſ and a e ſ and e c a , c , e ſ ce), e ꝑa $\mathcal{P}(\beta)$ be a P , a ſ and a ſ , ab e , ea β, e de e a ı be ſ ac , e e c , a ſ ꝑa ı a $n_e = \mathcal{P}[S\langle k\rangle(1-\alpha)]$ and e a ı be ſ ac , e ꝑa , b , ſ ꝑa ı a $n_i = \mathcal{P}(S\langle k\rangle\alpha)$. We de é , be e a ꝑa ı e ſ an ſ é ſ ac , a ı ꝑa n_e and n_i é a ſ e ꝑa e , d , ſ , b ı , a. Re ac ꝑa e a ſ ı ea ſ é σ ꝑa E . (3), and a ꝑa e e ec a , a é e d , ſ , b ı , a ſ n_e and n_i, a e a é e ꝑa e , d , ſ , b ı , a , e a ſ , a e

$$\Lambda(S) \approx S^{-1}E\left[\sigma\left(\sum_{j=1}^{n_e} w_j - \sum_{k=1}^{n_i} w_k\right)\right]; \tag{4}$$

é e w_j and w_k a e ꝑade ende é a ſ e ꝑa e , d , ſ , b ı , a. E ı a , a (4) a be ı ed ſ a ſ ac , a $0 \le \sigma \le 1$, and w_j and w_k a ſ e ſ e ea é a

$N = \langle k \rangle$

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